

Farmingdale School District

Board of Education Regular Meeting June 6, 2018

EXECUTIVE SESSION, 6:00 P.M. – A. TERRY WEATHERS BOARD ROOM

It is anticipated that upon a majority vote of the total membership of the Board, a motion to meet in Executive Session to discuss specific litigation, collective bargaining, and personnel issues in accordance with Open Meetings Law will be considered. Following the Executive Session the Board will reconvene in the Howitt East Cafeteria at approximately 8 p.m.

Board of Education Recognition Ceremony 7:30 P.M. Howitt Middle School Auditorium

PUBLIC MEETING, 8:00 P.M.

Howitt East Cafeteria

The Board of Education is interested in encouraging all members of the public to share their ideas, comments and questions. Public participation opportunities will be available at the beginning and end of this meeting and, as stated in board policy, no person shall speak for more than three minutes and each period of public participation shall be limited to 30 minutes. If you have any questions or concerns regarding matters on the Agenda, it may be important for you to utilize the first public participation opportunity as the Board will act on those items immediately. Charges, complaints or challenges should follow procedures listed under Policies 1400, 1410 and/or 1440, which are included on the materials table. Thank you for your anticipated courtesy and cooperation. The agenda follows:

IN THE EVENT OF FIRE AND/OR IF YOU HEAR THE FIRE BELL, YOU MUST LEAVE THE BUILDING. PLEASE USE THE NEAREST EXIT, WHICH IS TO YOUR RIGHT IN THE BACK OF THIS ROOM.

Call to Order

Pledge of Allegiance

Superintendent's Update

Year in Review

Old Business

Public Participation

Board of Education Minutes						
	Motion made bythe minutes of			to approve		
Board Correspondence						
Board Committee Reports						
Consideration of Consent Agenda:						
	Motion made by, sec Agenda consisting of Items I as a whole with action record	(a-i), II (a-j), and				

I. Business Report

a. Acceptance for File of Financial Reports

- 1. Acceptance of Treasurer's Report April 2018
- 2. Acceptance of Revenue and Expenditure Report April 2018
- 3. Acceptance of Claims Auditor Report April 2018
- 4. Acceptance of Extra Curricular Report April 2018

b. Award of Bids

- 1. Approval of the Extension of Award of Bid Rubbish Removal
- 2. Approval of the Award of Bid Reeds, Mouthpieces & Supplies
- 3. Approval of the Extension of Award of Bid Bagels
- 4. Approval of Participation in the Joint Cooperative Bid Program with Nassau BOCES for the 2018/19 School Year
- Approval of Award of Bid to the Southeast Nassau Transportation Cooperative (SENTCO) for Transportation for Special Education and Parochial School Students for the 2018-2019 School Year
- Approval of Award of Bid to the Southeast Nassau Transportation Cooperative (SENTCO) for Special Education Students for Summer 2018

c. Approval of Contracts and Agreements

- Approval of Special Education Contracts
- 2. Approval of a Hofstra University Agreement for the Universal Pre-K Program for the 2018-2019 School Year
- 3. Approval of a Consultant Services Contract for the Universal Pre-K Program for the 2018-2019 School Year Administrative Consultant: Eileen Lamdan
- 4. Approval of a Consultant Services Contract for the Universal Pre-K Program for the 2018-2019 School Year Administrative Consultant: Ellen Krammer
- 5. Approval of an Amendment to the Standard Form of Agreement with H2M Architects & Engineers for Bathroom Renovations
- 6. Approval of an Amendment to the Standard Form of Agreement with School Construction Consultants for Bathroom Renovations

- Approval of Revocable Permit & Agreement with SUNY Farmingdale for Non-Commercial Use of University Facilities (Off-Site Emergency Shelter) for the 2018/19 School Year
- 8. Approval of a Renewal Agreement with PeachJar, Inc. for Flyer Management System for the 2018/19 School Year
- Approval of a Service Agreement and Business Associate Agreement for Compliance with the HIPAA Act of 1996 with Long Island Athletic Services Inc. to Provide Athletic Trainer Services for the 2018/19 School Year
- Approval of a Service Agreement and Business Associate Agreement for Compliance with the HIPAA Act of 1996 with Zycron Industries, LLC to Provide Assistance of Medicaid Submissions for the 2018/19 School Year
- 11. Approval of an Agreement with Edgewater Consulting, LLC for Federal, Capital Project Filings, and State Aid Maximization Services for the 2018/19 School Year
- 12. Approval of Health & Welfare Services Agreements for Resident Students Attending Non Public Schools Outside of the District for the 2017/18 School Year (Brentwood, Jericho, Manhasset, Plainedge)
- 13. Approval of an Agreement with Aquarius Capital Solutions Group, LLC for Actuarial Services for the 2018/19 School Year
- 14. Approval of a Apple Direct Customer Agreement Renewal for the 2018/19 School Year
- 15. Approval of a Renewal Agreement with The Cooper Institute for FitnessGram Software for the 2018/19 School Year
- 16. Approval of a Agreement with Nassau BOCES for a One-Year Lease for Classroom Space at Woodward Parkway Elementary School for Special Education Elementary Program for the 2018/19 School Year
- 17. Approval of an Inter-Municipal Agreement with the Farmingdale Public Library for Snow Removal for the 2018/19 School Year
- 18. Approval of Inter-Municipal Cooperative Parking Lot License Agreement with the Incorporated Village of Farmingdale for the 2018/19 School Year
- 19. Approval of an Affordable Care Act Administration Agreement with Seneca Consulting Group and a Business Associate Agreement for Compliance with the HIPAA Act of 1996 for the 2018/19 School Year
- 20. Approval of an Agreement with CBIZ Valuation Group, LLC for Capital Asset Reporting and Property Insurance Updating Services for the 2018/19 School Year
- 21. Approval of an Extended Warranty Services Agreement with Tecogen Inc. for the Maintenance of the Cogeneration System for the 2018/19 School Year
- 22. Approval of Software Agreement with QuaverMusic.com
- 23. Approval of One Year Extension for Transportation Contracts for Southeast Nassau Transportation Cooperative (SENTCO)
- d. Acceptance of Funds and Increase the 2017/18 Budget for Participation in PTA Arts-in-Education
- e. Acceptance of Funds and Increase the 2018/19 Budget for the Summer Drivers' Education Program
- f. Approval of Transfer of Funds June 2018
- g. Approval of Declaration of Obsolete Equipment June 2018
- h. Acceptance of a Donation to the Sports Rehabilitation Scholarship Fund
- i. Acceptance of a Donation to the Andres F. Romay Memorial Scholarship Fund

II. Items for Action

- a. Certification of the Results of the Budget Vote and Election / May 15, 2018
- b. Approval of Appointments to the Board of Registration
- c. Disposal of Cast Ballots / May 16, 2017 Budget Vote and Election
- Approval of a Memorandum of Agreement with CSEA Teacher Aides and School Monitors Unit
- e. Approval of a Memorandum of Agreement with CSEA Clerical/Custodial Unit
- f. Approval of Reimbursements for Board Members Attendance at the Superintendent's Retirement Dinner
- g. Approval to Addendum for Unaffiliated/Confidential Staff
- h. Approval of the Physical Education Plan 2018
- i. Approval of the Districtwide Comprehensive School Safety Plan for the 2018/19 School Year
- j. Appointments to Board of Registration

III. Superintendent's Report

- a. Personnel Items -- Instructional
- b. Personnel Items -- Non-Instructional
- c. Approval of the Committee on Preschool Special Education Placements Report and Acceptance for File of Said Report
- d. Approval of Committee on Special Education Placements Report and Acceptance for File of Said Report

IV. Items for Discussion and Action

Motion made by	, seconded by	to accept and
approve		

- 1. Authorization to Issue and Sell Tax Anticipation Notes
- 2. Authorization to Issue and Sell Revenue Anticipation Notes
- 3. Approval of Policy #5405, Student Wellness

Public Participation

Adjournment

Mary E. Rogers, District Clerk

Board of Education

50 Van Cott Ave Farmingdale, NY 11735

SCHEDULED

CONSENT ITEM (ID # 4825)

Meeting: 06/06/18 08:00 PM Department: Assistant Superintendent of Business

Category: Action Item Prepared By: Ro Fullam Initiator: Paul Defendini

Sponsors: DOC ID: 4825

Authorization to Issue and Sell Tax Anticipation Notes

TAX ANTICIPATION NOTE RESOLUTION DATED JUNE 6, 2018 for the period July 1, 2018 through June 30, 2019

A RESOLUTION DELEGATING TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE FARMINGDALE UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICT, NASSAU AND SUFFOLK COUNTIES, NEW YORK, THE POWER TO AUTHORIZE THE ISSUANCE OF AND TO SELL TAX ANTICIPATION NOTES OF SAID SCHOOL DISTRICT IN ANTICIPATION OF THE COLLECTION OF REAL ESTATE TAXES LEVIED OR TO BE LEVIED FOR THE FISCAL YEAR OF SAID SCHOOL DISTRICT COMMENCING JULY 1, 2018.

BE IT RESOLVED, by the Board of Education of Farmingdale Union Free School District, Nassau and Suffolk Counties, New York, as follows:

Section 1. The power to authorize the issuance of and to sell tax anticipation notes of the Farmingdale Union Free School District, Nassau and Suffolk Counties, New York, including renewals thereof, in anticipation of the collection of real estate taxes levied or to be levied for the fiscal year of said School District commencing July 1, 2018, is hereby delegated to the President of the Board of Education, the chief fiscal officer. Such notes shall be of such terms, form and contents as may be determined by said President of the Board of Education, pursuant to the Local Finance Law.

<u>Section 2.</u> The School District Treasurer or the School District Clerk of said School District is hereby authorized to execute such notes in the place of the chief fiscal officer if such chief fiscal officer of said School District shall so specify.

Section 3. This resolution shall take effect immediately on July 1, 2018.

The question of the adoption of the foregoing resolution was duly put to a vote on roll call, which resulted as follows:

Suzanne D'Amico	VOTING	
Mario Espinosa	VOTING	
Anthony Giordano	VOTING	
Kathy Lively	VOTING	

Updated: 5/7/2018 3:04 PM by Ro Fullam

Consent Item (ID # 4825)

Arlene Soete	VOTING	
Ralph Morales	VOTING	
Michael Goldberg	VOTING	

The resolution was thereupon declared duly adopted.

Board of Education

50 Van Cott Ave Farmingdale, NY 11735

SCHEDULED

Department: Assistant Superintendent of Business Category: Action Item Prepared By: Ro Fullam

Initiator: Paul Defendini Sponsors:

Meeting: 06/06/18 08:00 PM

DOC ID: 4824

CONSENT ITEM (ID # 4824)

Authorization to Issue and Sell Revenue Anticipation Notes

REVENUE ANTICIPATION NOTE RESOLUTION DATED JUNE 6, 2018 for the period July 1, 2018 through June 30, 2019

A RESOLUTION DELEGATING TO THE PRESIDENT OF THE BOARD OF EDUCATION OF THE FARMINGDALE UNION FREE SCHOOL DISTRICT, NASSAU AND SUFFOLK COUNTIES, NEW YORK, THE POWER TO AUTHORIZE THE SALE AND ISSUANCE OF NOT TO EXCEED \$15,000,000 OF REVENUE ANTICIPATION NOTES OF SAID SCHOOL DISTRICT IN ANTICIPATION OF THE COLLECTION OF REVENUES TO BE RECEIVED AS STATE AID AND STAR PAYMENTS BY SAID SCHOOL DISTRICT FROM THE STATE OF NEW YORK IN THE 2018-2019 FISCAL YEAR OF SAID SCHOOL DISTRICT.

BE IT RESOLVED, by the Board of Education of Farmingdale Union Free School District, Nassau and Suffolk Counties, New York, as follows:

Section 1. The power to authorize the sale and issuance of not to exceed \$15,000,000 of revenue anticipation notes of the Farmingdale Union Free School District, Nassau and Suffolk Counties, New York, including renewals thereof, in anticipation of revenues to be received by said School District as State Aid and STAR payments from the State of New York during the 2018-2019 fiscal year of said School District, is hereby delegated to the President of the Board of Education, the chief fiscal officer. Such notes shall be of such terms, form and contents as may be determined by said President of the Board of Education, pursuant to the Local Finance Law.

Section 2. This resolution shall take effect immediately on July 1, 2018.

The question of the adoption of the foregoing resolution was duly put to a vote on roll call, which resulted as follows:

Suzanne D'Amico	VOTING	
Mario Espinosa	VOTING	
Anthony Giordano	VOTING	
Kathy Lively	VOTING	
Arlene Soete	VOTING	
Ralph Morales	VOTING	
Michael Goldberg	VOTING	Ť.

Updated: 5/7/2018 3:00 PM by Ro Fullam

4.4

Board of Education

50 Van Cott Ave Farmingdale, NY 11735 Meeting: 06/06/18 08:00 PM Department: Assistant Supt for Human Resources and Admin

Category: Discussion and Action

Prepared By: Marie Lovisa Initiator: Glen A Zakian

> Sponsors: DOC ID: 4835

SCHEDULED

DISCUSSION AND ACTION (ID # 4835)

Approval of Policy #5405, Student Wellness

RESOLVED, that the Farmingdale Union Free School District Board of Education adopt Policy No. 5405, Student Wellness, in accordance with Board Policy 2410.

STUDENT WELLNESS

Given the documented connection between proper nutrition, adequate physical activity and educational success, the Board of Education adopts the following goals and authorizes the following actions to provide district students with a school environment that promotes student health and wellness and reduces childhood obesity.

For purposes of this policy, "school campus" means all areas of district property accessible to students during the school day; "school day" means the period from the midnight before to 30 minutes after the end of the official school day; and "competitive food" means all food and beverages other than meals reimbursed under federal food programs available for sale to students on the school campus during the school day.

I. Foods and Beverages Available to Students on School Campus During the School Day

The Board recognizes that a nutritious, well-balanced, reasonably-portioned diet is essential for student wellness. To help students possess the knowledge and skills necessary to make nutritious food choices for a lifetime, the district shall ensure that all foods and beverages available in school promote good nutrition, balance, and reasonable portion sizes. The district shall ensure that all foods and beverages available for sale to students on the school campus during the school day meet or exceed the program requirements and nutrition standards found in federal regulations.

To accomplish this, the Board directs that the district serve healthy and appealing foods and beverages at district schools, following state and federal nutrition guidelines, as well as safe food preparation methods.

A. School Meals – the district shall:

- 1. Include fruits, vegetables, salads, whole grains, and low fat items at least to the extent required by federal regulations.
- 2. Encourage students to try new or unfamiliar items.
- Make efforts to ensure that families are aware of need-based programs for free or reduced-price meals and encourage eligible families to apply.
- 4. Consider serving produce and food from local farms and suppliers.
- 5. Make free drinking water available at locations where meals are served.

B. Meal Scheduling – the district shall:

- 1. Provide adequate time to eat.
- 2. Schedule lunchtime between (9:45 a.m. 1:30 p.m.)
- C. Foods and Beverages sold individually (e.g., a la carte, vending machines, school stores) the district shall:
 - 1. Ensure that all such items meet the nutrition standards set in federal regulations for competitive foods regarding whole grains, fruits, vegetables, calories, fat, saturated fats, trans fats, sugar, sodium, and caffeine.

- 2. Permit the sale of fresh, frozen or canned fruits and vegetables, if processed pursuant to federal regulations, as exempt from the nutrition standards.
- 3. Work with existing vendors or locate new vendors that will comply with nutrition standards.

D. Fund-Raising Activities – the district shall:

- 1. Ensure that all fundraisers selling food or beverages to students on school campus during the school day meet the competitive foods nutrition standards set in federal regulations for whole grains, fruits, vegetables, calories, fat, saturated fats, trans fats, sugar, sodium, and caffeine.
- 2. Promote non-food items to sell, or activities (physical or otherwise) in which to participate.
- 3. Student groups conducting fundraisers which take place off the school campus or outside the school day are encouraged to follow this policy.
- Outside organizations (e.g., Parent groups, booster clubs) conducting fundraisers which
 take place off the school campus or outside the school day are encouraged to follow this
 policy.
- E. School and Class Parties, Celebrations, and Events where food and beverages are provided, but not sold the district shall:
 - 1. This section applies to all school and classroom parties, snacks which have been brought in for the class or school, celebrations, food provided to learn about cultures or countries, and other events where food is provided but not sold.
 - 2. This policy prohibits anyone from bringing home made food to district schools for the purpose of distributing that food to other children. For all school events, including, but not limited to, class parties and birthday celebrations, acceptable food will be deemed to be unopened, prepackaged food that has a printed nutrition label affixed to the package. This does not restrict what parents may provide for their own child's lunch or snack, except where special arrangements have been made to meet the needs of individual children who have allergies. Parents may not provide restricted items to other children at school.
 - 3. Schools shall set guidelines for the frequency and content of classroom and school-wide celebrations where food and beverages are provided.
 - 4. The district shall promote the use of food and beverage items which meet the standards for competitive foods and beverages, promote non-food activities, and discourage foods and beverages which do not meet those standards, at celebrations.
 - 5. Model the healthy use of food as a natural part of celebrations.

F. Marketing of Foods and Beverages

- 1. Any food or beverage that is marketed on school grounds during the school day must meet at least the federal nutrition standards for competitive items.
- 2. This restriction applies to, but is not limited to, all school buildings (interior and exterior), school grounds, school buses and other vehicles used to transport students, athletic fields, structures, parking lots, school publications, and items such as vending machines, equipment, posters, garbage cans, or cups.
- 3. Marketing includes all advertising and promotions: verbal, written, or graphic, or promotional items.

- 4. This restriction does not apply to personal opinions or expression, or items used for educational purposes.
- 5. This restriction applies to all purchases and contracts made after the effective date of this provision.

II. Physical Activity

Physical activity is an important factor in staying healthy and being ready to learn. The Board encourages every student to develop the knowledge and skills necessary to perform a variety of physical activities, to regularly participate in physical activity, and to appreciate and enjoy physical activity as an ongoing part of a healthy lifestyle. In addition, staff, families, and community are encouraged to participate in and model physical activity as a valuable part of daily life. The district's Physical Education program shall adhere to the curricular requirements of the Commissioner of Education and the New York State Learning Standards.

A. Physical Education

- 1. Students shall engage in physical education for at least the minimum number of hours or days per week under State requirements.
- 2. Physical Education classes shall incorporate the appropriate NYS Learning Standards.
- 3. Promote, teach and provide opportunities to practice activities that students enjoy and can pursue throughout their lives (e.g., yoga, fitness walking, step aerobics).
- 4. The performance or withholding of physical activity shall not be used as a form of discipline or punishment.

B. Recess

- 1. Maintain daily allotment of recess time for elementary school.
- 2. Permit scheduling recess before lunch.
- 3. Recess will be held outdoors whenever possible, and indoors during the most inclement weather, at the discretion of the Building Principal.

C. Physical Activity in the Classroom

- 1. Promote the integration of physical activity in the classroom, both as activity breaks and as part of the educational process (e.g., kinesthetic learning).
- 2. If the district is under severe time or space constraints, consider meeting the state requirements for Physical Education through collaborative and integrative in-classroom activity, under the supervision of a Physical Education teacher.

D. Extracurricular Opportunities for Physical Activity

- 1. Promote clubs and activities that meet the various physical activity needs, interests, and abilities of all students (e.g., walking, hiking and climbing, snowshoeing), including before and after school activities.
- 2. Promote students walking/biking to school (with proper storage of bicycles), safe routes to school, and "walking" school buses.
- 3. The setting of extracurricular activity eligibility participation requirements does not constitute withholding opportunities.

III. Nutrition Promotion and Education

The Board believes that nutrition promotion and education is a key component in introducing and reinforcing healthy behaviors in students. Nutrition promotion and education that teaches the knowledge, skills, and values needed to adopt healthy eating behaviors shall be integrated into the curriculum. Nutrition promotion and education information shall be offered throughout the school campus including, but not limited to, school dining areas and classrooms. Staff members who provide nutrition promotion and education shall be appropriately certified and trained. The district's broader Health Education program shall incorporate the appropriate New York State Learning Standards.

The Board's goals for nutrition promotion and education include that the district will:

- Include nutrition education as part of not only health education classes, but also classroom instruction in subjects such as math, science, language arts, social sciences and elective subjects.
- 2. Include enjoyable, developmentally appropriate, culturally relevant, participatory activities, such as contests, promotions, taste testing, farm visits, and school gardens.
- 3. Promote fruits, vegetables, whole grain products, low fat dairy products, safe and healthy food preparation methods, and health enhancing nutrition practices.
- 4. Emphasize caloric balance between food intake and energy expenditure.
- 5. Teach media literacy with an emphasis on food marketing.

IV. Other School-Based Activities

The district may implement other appropriate programs that help create a school environment that conveys consistent wellness messages and is conducive to healthy eating and physical activity. Such activities may include, but are not limited to, health forums or fairs, health newsletters, parent outreach, employee health and wellness activities, limiting the use of food as a reward, reviewing food marketing and advertising in school, hosting or promoting community-wide events, and offering wellness-related courses in the district's adult education program.

V. Implementation

The Board shall designate the Assistant Superintendent for Teaching and Learning as District Wellness Coordinator responsible for ensuring that the provisions of this policy are carried out throughout the district. The Board may also designate one person in each building as School Wellness Coordinator to ensure that the wellness activities and actions are being implemented at the building level.

VI. Monitoring and Review

The Assistant Superintendent for Teaching and Learning, as District Wellness Coordinator, shall report every three years to the Board and the public on the implementation and effectiveness of this policy. Every three years, the District Wellness Coordinator, in consultation with appropriate personnel and advisory committees, shall monitor and review the district's wellness activities to determine the extent that district schools are complying with this policy, how this policy compares to model wellness policies, and the progress made toward attaining the goals of this policy and whether this policy is having a positive effect on increasing student

wellness and decreasing childhood obesity in the district. Based on those results, this policy, and the specific objectives set to meet its goals, may be revised as needed.

Parents, students, food service professionals, physical education teachers, school health professionals, school administrators, the general public, and the school board shall be provided with the opportunity to participate in the development, implementation and periodic review and update of this wellness policy. To do this, the district shall maintain the Board of Education Wellness Committee and shall inform and update the public (including parents, students and others in the community) about the content and implementation of this wellness policy.

The district shall monitor and review the implementation and effectiveness of this policy by conducting:

- 1. Periodic informal surveys of Building Principals, classroom staff, and school health personnel to assess the progress of wellness activities and their effects.
- 2. Periodic checks of the nutritional content of food offered in the cafeterias for meals and a la carte items, and sales or consumption figures for such foods.
- 3. Periodic checks of the nutritional content of food available in vending machines, and sales or consumption figures for such foods.
- 4. Periodic checks of the amount of time students spend in Physical Education classes, and the nature of those activities.
- 5. Periodic checks of extracurricular activities of a physical nature, in the number of offerings and rates of participation by students.
- 6. Periodic checks of student mastery of the nutrition education curriculum.
- 7. Periodic completion of relevant portions of the CDC School Health Index.
- 8. Periodic review of data currently collected by the district, including:
 - a. attendance data, particularly absences due to illness;
 - b. test scores;
 - c. rates of suspension, discipline, and violent incidents;
 - c. physical education scores on flexibility, endurance, and strength (i.e., fitness test results);
 - d. student BMI (Body Mass Index) statistics, as collected in accordance with the State Department of Health efforts; and
 - e. revenues generated from vending machines and a la carte food items.
- 9. Periodic review of professional staff development offered which focuses on student wellness.

VII. Recordkeeping

The district shall keep records as required by federal regulations, including documentation of the following: this policy; the district's community involvement activities described above; that the policy is made available to the public; the assessments done every three years; how the public is informed of the assessment results; and when and how the policy is reviewed and updated.

Ref: P.L. 111-296 (The Healthy, Hunger-Free Kids Act of 2010), §204 amending 42 USC §1758b

P.L. 108-265 (Child Nutrition and WIC Reauthorization Act of 2004), §204 42 USC §§1758(f)(1); 1766(a) (Richard B. Russell National School Lunch Act) 42 USC §1779 (Child Nutrition Act)

7 CFR §§210.10; 210.11; 210.12; 210.15; 210.18; 210.30 (National School Lunch Program participation requirements – nutrition standards for lunch and competitive foods; community involvement; recordkeeping; state review; local wellness policy)
7 CFR §§220.8; 220.12 (School Breakfast Program participation requirements – nutrition

standards for meals and competitive foods)

8 NYCRR Part 135 (Health and Physical Education curricular requirements); §114.1 (School Breakfast Program Requirements)

Appeal of Phillips, 37 EDR 204 (1997) (dec. no. 13,843) (physical education requirements)

Appeal of Williams, 32 EDR 621 (1993) (dec. no. 12,934) (physical education requirements)

Adoption date: June 7, 2006; Revised: July 9, 2014; Revised: June 6, 2018